# **Charitable Donations and Gifts to Qualified Organizations**

#### **Charitable Donations**

Contributions of cash or securities made by individuals to IRS Qualified Organizations may be deductible as an itemized charitable contribution on Schedule A of IRS Form 1040. In general, Qualified Organizations must be organized and operated for religious, charitable, educational, scientific, or literary purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children or animals. It is up to the donor to determine whether the organization meets the criteria to be considered a qualified organization. IRS Publication 526 and 561 may help with this determination.

### **Deductible Amount**

Type of Property	Amount of Contribution to 50% Limit Organization*	Maximum Deduction
Cash	Amount contributed	2017: 50% of AGI**
Casii	Amount contributed	2017. 30% OF AGI
		2018: 60% of AGI**
Short Term Capital Gain property	Lesser of fair market value (FMV) on	50% of AGI**
(held 12 months or less)	date of contribution, or	
	Adjusted basis of the property	
Long Term Capital Gain property	Fair market value on date of	30% of AGI**
(held more than 12 months)	contribution,	
	or	50% of AGI**
	Elect to use the adjusted basis if basis	
	is less than FMV.	

<sup>\*</sup> Donors can ask the organization if it is a 50% Limit Organization or use the Exempt Organizations Select Check tool on the IRS website. Gifts to non-50% organizations may be deductible at 20%.

### Fair Market Value of a Gift

The fair market value is generally the average of the unadjusted high and unadjusted low on the date of the completed gift of the security.

# **Completion Date**

The gift is generally complete on the date the transfer of property takes place; it is **not** complete when the LOA (letter of authorization) is signed. A gift is generally complete when the certificate is signed and physically handed over to the recipient or the recipient's agent, or if the security is in firm name, when the security is deposited in the charity's firm name account. If the certificate is mailed, the gift is generally complete on the date the mailing is postmarked.

# **Reporting the Deduction**

Charitable deductions are reported on Schedule A of IRS Form 1040.

# **Limits on the Deductibility of Charitable Donations**

Itemized deductions may be subject to phase-out if adjusted gross income exceeds certain limits. See instructions for IRS Form 1040, Schedule A for more information about this limit.

# **Donations that Exceed the Deductible Amount**

Charitable donations in excess of the deductible amount may be able to be carried forward five years for deductions in future years.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Percentage of AGI is TOTAL INCOME minus any adjustments.

# **Charitable Donations and Gifts to Qualified Organizations**

# **Needed Documentation**

Unless the charity files all receipts on their yearly informational return, they should send you a letter confirming donations of marketable securities of \$250 or more. You can always contact your local broker for a copy of the historical quote. Keep this with your tax records.

## **Strategies**

Consider a gift of APPRECIATED securities instead of cash whenever you prefer not to incur capital gains tax, as in the following circumstances:

- When a takeover is imminent, rather than tendering the securities, donate them to a charitable organization. The charity does not incur capital gains tax when it tenders the security.
- When you wish to upgrade your portfolio, donate appreciated, low dividend stock. Use your cash to purchase stocks that pay higher dividends.
- When you wish to increase your total cost basis in a stock you intend to hold, give your low basis securities to charity. Use your cash to purchase more of the same stock at current market prices and thereby increase your total cost basis without incurring any capital gains tax.

When a security has DEPRECIATED, it may be best to sell the security and donate the proceeds so that you can take advantage of the loss. Charitable organizations are generally unable to recognize the loss if the property is donated.